Long Term Solution **Emergency Homeless Shelter**



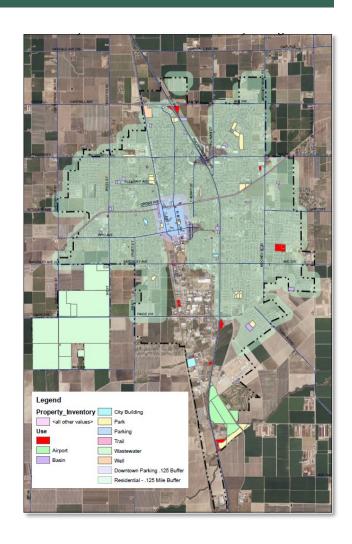
Background

- This exhibit provides an update on the status of the City's efforts to address the challenges of homelessness from both a short and long-term perspective.
- Homelessness is a complex issue, root causes varies between individuals and may include; trauma, loss of employment, underemployment, abandonment, mental illness, addiction, criminality, etc.
- Homeless individuals face many challenges including; unsanitary living conditions, exposure to severe weather, limited access to healthcare and food, safety issues including exposure to violence, etc.
- Communities must deal with the outward appearance and impacts
 of homelessness including; panhandling, impeding access to
 public amenities, crime, safety concerns, public health concerns,
 accumulation of garbage and visual blight, etc.
- There are approximately 200 homeless individuals or more in Tulare and growing, therefore the City has made the decision to pursue a temporary homeless encampment area (short-term solution) and a permanent homeless shelter (long-term solution).



Location

- Management examined all parcels in the City and determined that neither a temporary encampment or shelter located in or near residential or Downtown would be supported.
- Shaded areas on map do not meet criteria (1/8 mile)
- Non-shaded areas meet criteria (Industrial Area)



(Long Term Solution) Shelter Site



- The Hillman Center was determined to be the best site for the following reasons:
- Adequate land area (3 acres) to support shelter size and amenities
- Adequate infrastructure to the site (ie. water, sewer, electric)
- Proximity to services needed by homeless individuals
- Proximity to public transportation
- Proximity to a grocery
- The site is available at little to no cost
- The City wouldn't lose tax revenue



(Long Term Solution) Shelter Design



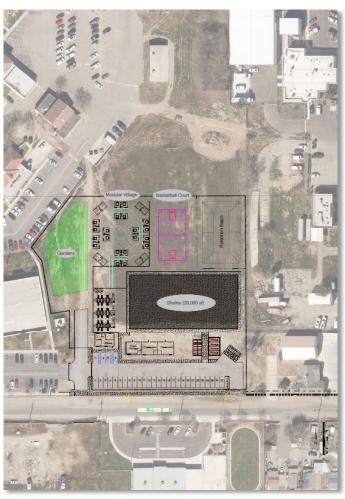
- In order to achieve success, in management's opinion the shelter needs to include the following:
 - 20,000sq.ft. primary shelter structure
 - Complete perimeter fencing
 - Utility extension (water, sewer, electric)
 - Access drive and parking (including overnight)
 - Exterior security lighting
 - Frontage improvements
 - Modular administrative office building
 - Restroom and shower trailers (including ADA)
 - Modular classrooms, food pantry, and laundry
 - Modular housing units (interior and exterior)
 - Storage containers
 - Dog kennels
 - Outdoor recreational amenities (ie. basketball court, garden)
 - Stormwater retention
 - Waste enclosure





The project will be completed in one phase to include:

- Perimeter fencing, access drive, utilities, lighting, bathroom-shower trailers, onsite administration and security.
- Construct shelter, install modular buildings and housing units, parking lot, waste enclosure, stormwater retention.
- Install basketball court, community garden, storage containers, and dog kennels.



(Long Term Solution) Project Phasing



- Previously management was pursuing a three phase approach whereby a temporary encampment area would be established on site while the shelter and amenities were under construction.
- This approach would have supported the immediate clean up of existing encampments throughout the City.
- Unfortunately it's management's understanding the onsite temporary encampment is not feasible from the County's perspective and therefore the City is now pursuing a bifurcated approach to include:
 - The purchase of a separate 2 acre parcel across from the Hillman Center for use as a temporary encampment area until the shelter is completed.
 - Completion of the shelter and amenities as one phase at the Hillman Center which will take approximately 12-18 months from lease execution.



(Long Term Solution) Shelter Budget

- The City has obligated \$2,000,000 of it's Federal ARPA funds towards the shelter plus \$1,500,000 in City surplus funds and is pursuing a \$1,500,000 Federal budget appropriation.
- Management continues to work to identify additional funding if necessary (including reserve funds) and way to reduce costs including; self contracting, modifying the type of structure, purchasing previously used items, delaying frontage improvements, etc.
- The following estimate assumes there is no land acquisition cost.

Site Work	\$ 700,000
Shelter	\$1,800,000
Amenities	\$ 500,000
Subtotal	\$3,000,000
Contingency (15%)	\$ 450,000
Total	\$3,450,000

(Long Term Solution) Conceptual Images





Single occupancy sleeping quarters



Modular office, classroom example



Partitioned sleeping quarters



Double occupancy sleeping quarters



Modular bathroom, shower example



Modular housing unit







Rendering showing:

- A) Shelter Structure
- B) Administration
- C) Pantry-Classrooms
- D) Restroom-Shower Trailers
- E) Kennels
- F) Family Village
- G) Garden
- H) Court
- I) Storage





- The typical range of annual cost to operate a shelter is between \$10,000 to \$30,000 per bed depending upon type of sleeping accommodations, services offered, financing costs, equipment, utilities, staffing, etc.
- In management's opinion, the shelter will serve as the entry point into the partner network of homeless related infrastructure assets and operate as follows (or similar):
 - 200 bed shelter facility that can scale to 400 beds if necessary
 - 24-hour 365-day per year basis under contract with a non-profit
 - Accept all homeless individuals and families
 - Partner with other agencies to ensure adequate services
 - Provide three internal levels of residency including:
 - Entry
 - Participation
 - Recovery



(Long Term Solution) Residency Level 1

Entry Level

Low barrier starting point for acceptance into shelter including:

- Voluntarily agree to follow basic rules (ie. no fighting, drug use, or weapons at the shelter), allows vehicles, pets, and personal items (with limitations)
- Access to all basic services including; bathrooms, showers, electricity, security, meals, medical, clothing
- o Free to come and go, meals provided at established times



(Long Term Solution) Residency Level 2

Participation Level

Those desiring additional benefits including:

- Voluntarily agree to participate in programs offered by the operator to include; increased personal space, increased privacy, classroom learning and activities, outdoor recreation activities, etc.
- These additional benefits are offered in exchange for part-time assistance including; property maintenance (ie. cleaning, painting, custodial care, etc.) garden cultivation, resident ombudsman, etc.



(Long Term Solution) Residency Level 3

Recovery Level

Those that advance and desire additional benefits including:

- Voluntarily agree to participate in additional programs offered by the operator to include; private quarters, classroom training, increased storage of personal items, etc.
- These additional benefits are offered in exchange for part-time employment off premises with the City and participating businesses.



(Long Term Solution) Miscellaneous Items

There are a number of other important issues that will be addressed as the shelter moves forward including;

- Selecting a non-profit operator
 The City will issue a Request for Proposal upon lease execution
- Facilitating homeless to the shelter

 This will occur through positive encouragement and persuasion
- Funding operations

Management has recommended up to \$1,500,000 in cannabis related revenue to support shelter operations plus Tulare County has indicated its willingness to provide a one-time pledge of \$500,000 towards operations plus ongoing limited services.

- Food procurement
- Maintenance and utilities
- Staffing and equipment

(Long Term Solution) How to Measure Success



Management will work with the operator and partner organizations to determine the long-term metrics for measuring success including the recovery rate however, it is management's opinion that short-term shelter success is based on achieving the following;

- Does the shelter provide safety for those experiencing homelessness?
- Is the shelter reducing the number of encampments?
- Is the shelter addressing challenges of the homelessness in the community, including:
 - Reducing the need for panhandling?
 - Allowing greater access and full use of public amenities?
 - Reducing homeless related crime?
 - Reducing the accumulation of garbage, unsanitary conditions and visual blight?
- Is the shelter operated in a legally defensible, financially viable, and humane manner?
- Is the area around the shelter properly maintained and safe?



(Long Term Solution) Basic Lease Terms

Management continues to work with Tulare County on the ground lease agreement the basic terms of which include;

- An initial 5 year term plus three 5-year options for a total of 20 years at \$1 per year.
- City has affirmative obligation to expend funds necessary to construct and operate the shelter as described herein.
- Up to 25% of shelter beds reserved for County use
- Operator agrees to fully indemnify City and County
- County agrees to provide limited basic services